Physical Characterization of Ceramic EMPA Powders, Processing Systems, Green **Bodies and Bulk Materials**



Materials Science & Technology

The behavior of ceramic semi-finished bodies, bulk materials and components in use depends mainly upon

- the physical characteristics of the original powder, e.g. its active powder surface or particle-size distribution (Figure 1)
- the processability (pressing or extrusion behavior, castability, etc.) of the granules, mixtures, pastes and slurries (Figure 2)
- the drying and sintering behavior of the green bodies
- the properties of the semi-finished bodies (Figure 3) and final components



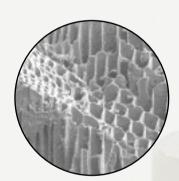
Powder characterization

The average diameter d_{50} is approx. 30 μ m, as determined by laser granulometry.



Rheological behavior of a slurry

Flow and viscosity curves of an Al₂O₃-slurry with 80 wt% solids loading, showing shear-thinning behavior.



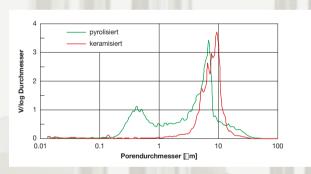


Figure 3 **Biomimetics**

Pore-size distribution in ceramized pine after SiO-infiltration at 1800°C/4h, 70 vol% porosity. Potential applications: filters, catalysis substrates.

Our services

Powder

Specific gravity

Helium pycnometer Specific surface area

Particle size and size

distribution

Particle shape

BET

Sieve tower, laser granulometer, PCS

Light and electron microscopes

Processing systems

Slurries

Pastes (rheology)

Torque rheometer, capillary rheometer

Rotation viscometer, zetameter

Green bodies, **bulk materials**

and components

Specific gravity Specific surface area

Grain size and shape Pore size and size

distribution

Pore shape

Archimedes' Principle, helium-pycnometer **BET**

Light and electron microscopes Mercury intrusion porosimeter

Light and electron microscopes

Element mapping Elemental distribution

Further possibilities and a list of our accredited procedures are available on request

Your benefits

- Professional physical characterization of ceramic powders, processing systems, green bodies and bulk materials
- Development, validation, testing, evaluation and analyses by a qualified

Your contact

Thomas Graule, Dr. rer. nat Telefon +41 44 823 41 23 e-mail: thomas.graule@empa.ch