# Bringing back Photovoltaic cells and modules manufacturing to Europe with high quality products

Madlen Apel Head of Product Management Technology Briefing Photovoltaics | 1. December 2022

🕅 MEYER BURGER

# Meyer Burger – almost 70 years of experience, including 40 years in PV

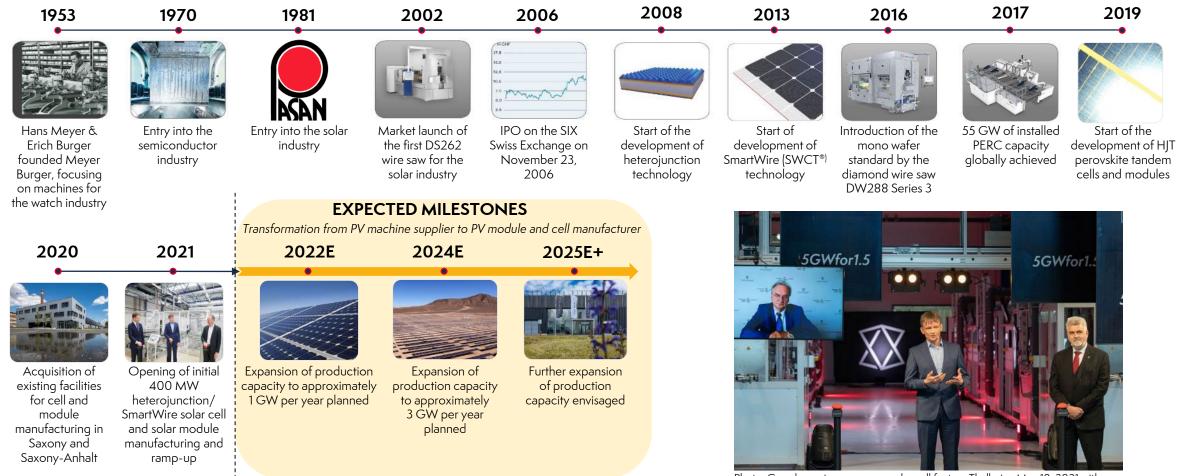


Photo: Grand opening ceremony solar cell factory Thalheim, May 18, 2021 with Saxony-Anhalt Prime Minister Dr. Haseloff (left), MBTN CEO Gunter Erfurt and Saxony-Anhalt Minister Prof. Armin Willingmann

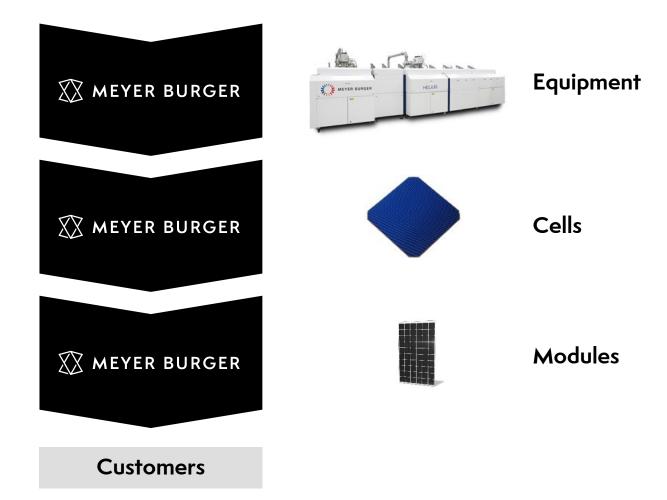
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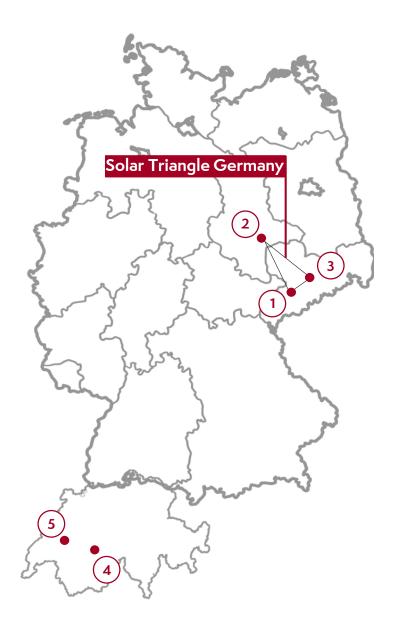
## New captive business model since 2020

#### A sustainable business transformation

- Leading R&D with in-house process and equipment development
- Equipment and technology exclusively for Meyer Burger's own use
- Safeguards intellectual property and competitive advantage
- Captures value of technology for Meyer Burger
- Creates strategic independence









Made in Germany

#### Technology and Production Equipment Center

industrialization of latest-generation solar cell and module technologies and production equipment manufacturing (Hohenstein-Ernstthal, Germany)

#### 2 Solar Cell Production

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HJT solar cell production with an annual capacity of 400 MW, which will be increased to several GW in further expansion stages (Bitterfeld-Wolfen, Germany)

#### **3** Solar Module Production

High-performance solar module production with an annual capacity of 400 MW, which will be increased to up to 1 GW in a further expansion (Freiberg Germany)

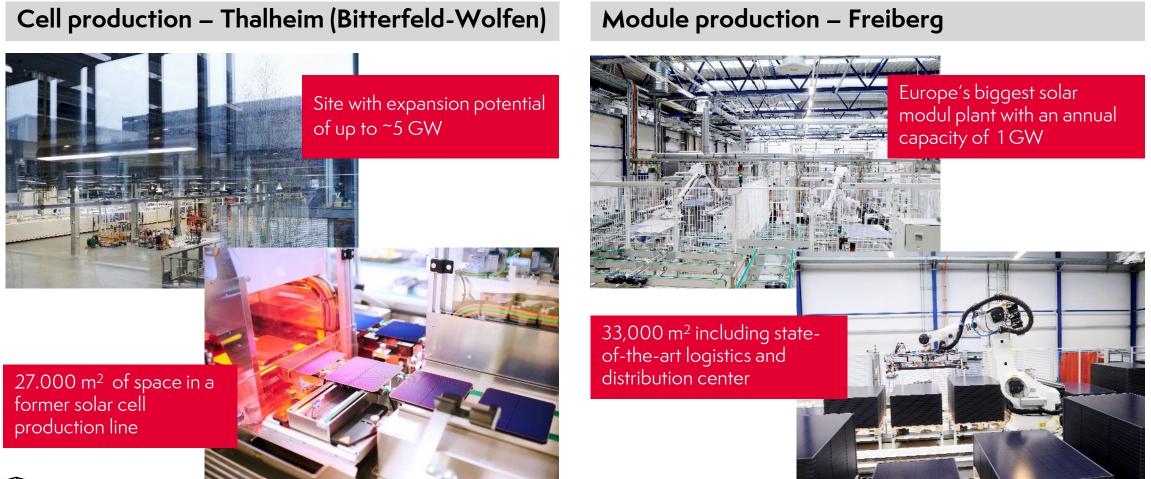
#### Solar Module Research & Development Center

R&D Center for solar module development, especially for SmartWire Connection Technology (SWCT<sup>TM</sup>) (Gwatt, Thun, Switzerland)

#### 5 Solar Cell Research & Development Center

R&D Center transferring technologies from laboratory to mass-production scale (Hauterive, Switzerland)

# Our two PV plants are highly modern and fully-automated production facilities in Saxony-Anhalt and Saxony

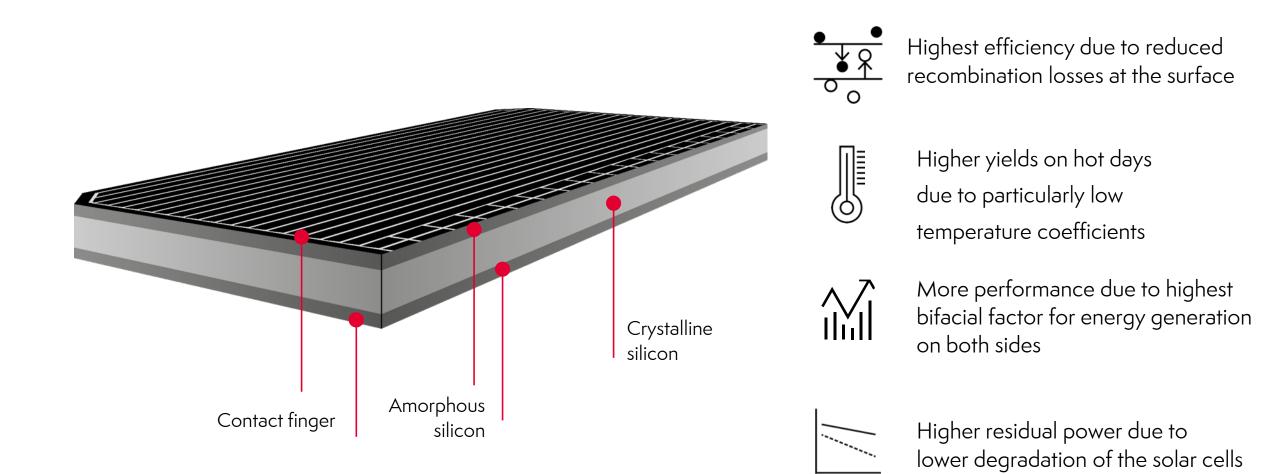


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# The Heterojunction Technology (HJT)





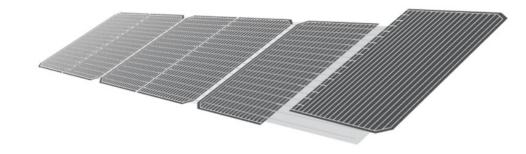
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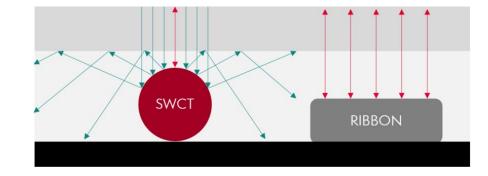
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# SmartWire Connection Technology (SWCT™)

#### Patented technology (by Meyer Burger) for perfect optical appearance

- SWCT<sup>TM</sup> for the electrical interconnection of solar cells in a solar module
- For ideal electrical contacts and best optic appearance: busbar-less cell design
  - Wires are integrated in the encapsulant foil
  - ideal conduction of electric current
- Thin round wires minimize shading losses
- Optimized cell stability and less susceptibility for micro cracks



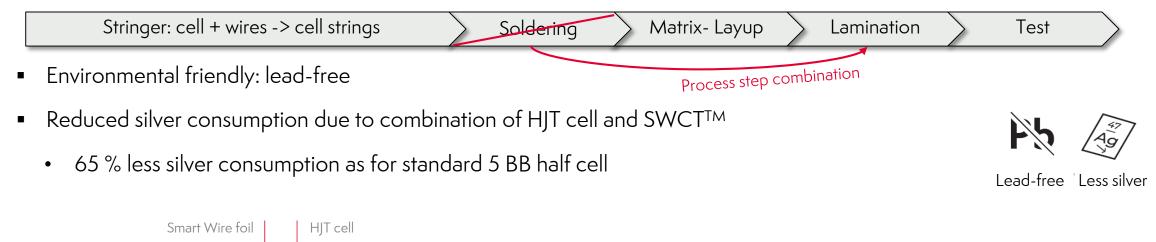




# SmartWire Connection Technology (SWCT™)

#### Patented technology (by Meyer Burger) for perfect optical appearance

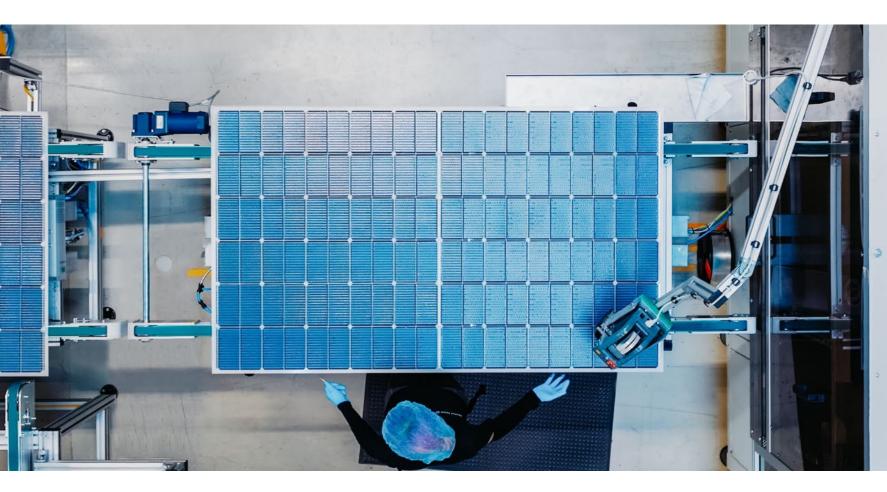
- Energy saving due to combination of process steps:
  - Electrical interconnections are formed during the lamination process
  - Low temperature process: minimizes thermal stress on the cell







## The Heterojunction SmartWire Connection Technology



- High cell efficiency: >25 %
- Particularly low degradation: <0.25 % p. a.</li>
- Extremely low temperature coefficient: 0.26 %/K
- Market leading bifacial factor: 90±2 %
- Higher stability due to gentle material processing
- Free from toxins





# Meyer Burger modules: same basics

- 120 half-cells, mono n-Si, HJT with SWCT<sup>TM</sup>
- Electrical connection via SWTC<sup>TM</sup>
- Positive sorting  $(0 / + 4.99 W_p)$
- Market leading temperature coefficient for power (-0.259 %/K)
- 3 bypass diodes
- Front cover: solar glass with anti-reflective coating
- Frame: 35 mm, black anodized aluminum
- Lead-free
- Designed in Switzerland, Made in Germany



#### X MEYER BURGER

## **Glass-Foil-Modules**





#### High-performance heterojunction solar module with SmartWire Connection Technology (SWCT™)

#### MEYER BURGER BLACK

### For maximum yields combined with outstanding design.

	5 5
Cell technology	120 half-cells, mono <i>n-</i> Si, HJT with SWCT <sup>TM</sup> bifacial cell technology
Power classes	375 - 395 W <sub>p</sub>
Efficiency	up to 21.5 %
Dimensions	1767 mm x 1041 mm x 35 mm
Weight	19.7 kg
Back cover	Black water-barrier backsheet
Max. system voltage	1000 V



### MEYER BURGER WHITE

### For higher energy yield over the same area.

120 half-cells, mono *n*-Si, HJT with SWCT<sup>TM</sup> bifacial cell technology 380 - 400  $W_{p}$ 

up to 21.7 %

1767 mm x 1041 mm x 35 mm 19.7 kg

White water-barrier backsheet

1000 V





## **Glass-Glass-Module**

#### Bifacial high-performance heterojunction solar module with SmartWire Connection Technology (SWCT™)

#### MEYER BURGER GLASS

#### For maximum stability and utilizing the full potential o the sun from all sides.

Cell technology 120 half-cells, mono *n*-Si, HJT with SWCT <sup>TM</sup> bifacial cell technology 370 – 390 W<sub>D</sub> Power classes Efficiency up to 21.8 % Bifaciality factor 90 % Dimensions 1722 mm x 1041 mm x 35 mm Weight 24.4 kg Back cover Solar glass, 2.0 mm Max. system voltage 1500 V

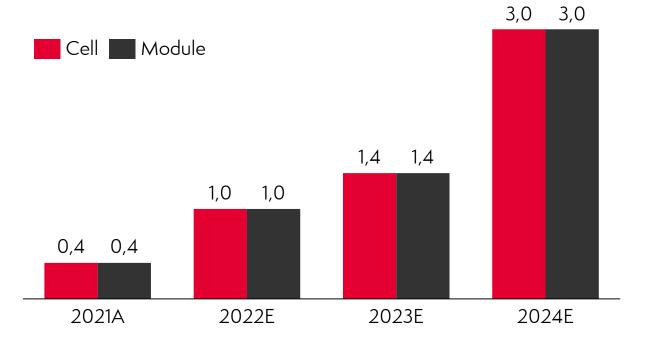




# Following the successful build-up of our 0.4 GW capacity, we are continuing our international capacity growth

Cell and module production

Meyer Burger planned installed nameplate production capacity, year-end [GW]



#### Roadmap:

- Approximately 1 GW cell and module nameplate capacity expected to become available in Thalheim and Freiberg, Germany, respectively, in 2022
- A further ~0.4 GW cell and module capacity expected to become available at the same German sites in 2023
- Expansion by another ~1.5 GW of cell production in Thalheim by 2024, Germany and module production in Goodyear, Arizona planned (thereof up to 1 GW for long-term offtake with DESRI)



# Sequentially entering market segments, as we grow available volume

#### Target segments (entered sequentially)

Residential rooftop<sup>1</sup>

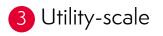


- Main market segment
- Fully established
- Selling through our distributor network

2 Commercial & industrial rooftop



- Pursuing high-value and strategically relevant projects from Q2/2022
- Won iconic SC Freiburg 2.4 MW stadium project, already installed
- Planning to expand sales team and customer base





- Modules to be produced in Goodyear, AZ
- First offtake agreement signed with DESRI (at least 3.75 GW from 2024–2029)
- Discussing further long-term agreements with potential strategic partners

1) Includes small commercial systems



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# The next-generation heterojunction technology in the works according to our communicated R&D roadmap

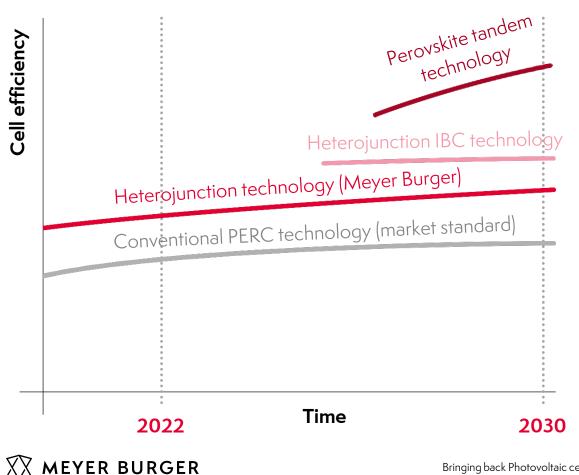


#### **Development on track:**

- Full-size 60 cell module prototypes using nextgeneration heterojunction cells (interdigitated back contact) built in May 2021 at Meyer Burger Switzerland
- Proof-of-concept (lab-size SmartWire module) of 24.7% aperture efficiency (externally confirmed in Feb. 2021 by ISFH Hamelin, Germany)
- In-house development of equipment for nextgeneration cells and modules based on heterojunction technology platform
- Bifacial version envisaged for use in utility projects
- Commercial module efficiency of >23% expected in mass manufacturing



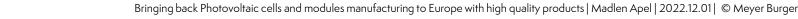
## Leading the next generation of PV cells and modules



- PERC technology has reached its limits
- Meyer Burger Heterojunction technology is highly competitive today and offers considerable optimization potential in the future

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• Meyer Burger drives development of HJT IBC and perovskite tandem solar cells with efficiencies of over 30 percent together with CSEM





With the right energy, anything is possible.